



Coleman Primary School

Key Knowledge Organiser:
History – Ancient Egyptians

Year 5- Autumn 2.

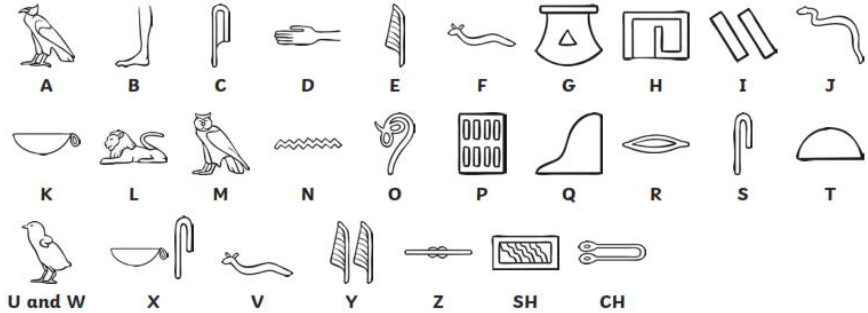
<p>7,500 BC</p> <p>The first settlers arrived in the Nile Valley.</p>	<p>3,200 BC</p> <p>Hieroglyphs are used to keep trade records.</p>	<p>2,640 BC</p> <p>The first pyramid is built.</p>	<p>2,555 BC</p> <p>The Giza pyramids are built for the kings Kufu, Khafje and Menkaure.</p>	<p>2,520 BC</p> <p>The Great Sphinx is built.</p>	<p>2,200 BC</p> <p>First ploughs are attached to oxen.</p>	<p>1,539 BC</p> <p>Valley of the Kings starts and pharaohs are buried with their treasures.</p>	<p>1,332 BC</p> <p>The 10 year rule of Tutankhamun begins.</p>	<p>51 BC</p> <p>Cleopatra's reign begins, the Egyptian civilization ends.</p>
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Key Vocabulary

Images:

Pyramid	A triangular tomb
Papyrus	A plant used to make paper
Irrigation systems	A way to transport water
Nile River	The world's longest river
Delta	Landform at the mouth of a river
Silt	Very fine, sandy material
Sarcophagus	A stone coffin
Pharaoh	What an Egyptian ruler is called
King Tutankhamun	An important young Pharaoh
Hatshepsut	First female Pharaoh
Sphinx	Has the body of a lion and the head of a human
Mummification	A process of preserving a dead body
Hieroglyphics	A picture used to write something

<p>Pyramids of Giza</p>	<p>Dioser Pyramid</p>	<p>Hapi Baboon headed God. Looked after the lungs.</p>	<p>Imsety Huma headed God. Looked after the liver.</p>	<p>Duamutee Jackal headed God. Looked after the stomach.</p>	<p>Qebehenuf Falcon headed God. Looked after the intestines.</p>
<p>Khafre's Pyramid</p>	<p>Sphinx Pyramid</p>				



Prior to year 5 you:

In year 5 you will :

- * know that the Ancient Egyptians lived in the period of History 7,500 BC to 51 BC and create a timeline on the key events in Ancient Egyptian history.
- * know how to explore artefacts to find out what everyday life was like in Ancient Egypt.
- * know what pyramids are: why, when and where were they built.
- * understand why River Nile was important to everyday life Ancient Egyptians.
- * know the Ancient Egyptian beliefs on the afterlife including the process of mummification.
- * know about how hieroglyphics were used by the Ancient Egypt

		* know how to locate Egypt and important features on a map.
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